

# **Child Care Health Tips**

Prepared by the Health & Safety Specialists at Child Care Aware® of North Dakota

#### 1. Sanitizer/Disinfectant

- Review instructions for use to ensure that product is EPA registered; being used and prepared properly; used on the appropriate surface/item.
- Bottles of products must all be labeled and kept out of the reach of children
- Separate spray bottles for bleach solution and soap/waterfor diapering/toileting and food/toys
- · Do not spray around children
- · Make sure surface/item is dry before children use it

# Same sink issue (if sink is used for both handwashing after diapering and for bottle/food prep)

- · Sink should be disinfected between uses
- Water should be collected in a pitcher/jug from kitchen daily for bottles, drinking, infantcereal
- Clean items should not be stored on the counter next to the sink where they can become contaminated

## 3. Toys

- Mouthed toys should be picked up after being used by a child and sanitized daily
- Non-mouthed toys should be cleaned weekly, sooner if soiled
- Toys/trays on exersaucers, swings, bouncers, etc. should be cleaned weekly

# 4. Crockpots

- Emptied and sanitized daily. Filled with water from a "clean" sink
- · Only used for warming bottles of formula.
- Recommended water temperature 120 degrees F.
- Cannot use to heat breastmilk Breastmilk (because it is a body fluid) needs to be heated separately in container of warm water that is discarded after each use.
- · Keep cord and crockpot out of the reach of children.

# 5. Bottlefeeding

- · Microwaves cannot be used for heating bottles
- Wash hands before preparing and/or feeding a bottle
- Sanitize counter before bottle preparation or place clean paper towel on counter to create clean work area
- Check refrigerator thermometers daily. The temperature should be 40 degrees F or lower.
- Bottles should be labeled with child's name and time the bottle was warmed/offered and are only good for one hour after warming/offering to an infant

#### 6. Pacifiers

- · Must be labeled
- Stored separately, open to air in a clean area not in diapering cubbies or diapering area
- · Wash with soap & water; don't submerge
- · Make sure nipple is free from liquid
- · Check daily for tears/cracks
- · Do not attach to clip/strap or stuffed toy forsleep

#### 7. Toothbrushes

- · Individually labeled
- Stored appropriately bristles up, not touching, open to air, not in the bathroom
- · Toothbrushing is done at a "clean" sink
- Replaced every 3 months or sooner if child has had a case of strep throat

#### 8. Toothpaste

- Individually labeled tubes or share tube by applying to a disposable barrier instead of directly applying to each toothbrush
- · Keep out of reach of children

## 9. Handwashing

- Done at a "clean" sink before children and caregivers eat or prepare food
- Ensure staff and children practice the correct procedure for handwashing
- · Handwashing procedure posted
- Paper towels or individual cloth towels (laundered daily) are used
- Review procedure with children often and supervise children during handwashing whenever able
- Staff and children wash when recommended

#### 10. Hand Sanitizers

- Must contain at least 60% alcohol do notuse products with methanol/methyl alcohol.
- · Can be used when hands are not visibly dirty.
- Use only with close supervision to prevent children getting it in eyes or mouth
- · Keep out of reach of children and away from heat.
- Can't be used before eating/preparing food or after diapering/toileting
- Not recommended for children under 2 years old. Use diaper wipes or wet paper towels instead

# What is a Clean Sink?

A clean sink is one that has been disinfected or is not used for handwashing after diapering/toileting.



#### 11. Sandboxes

- · Covered when not in use
- · Sand is checked before use
- Use sand that is labeled as a safe play material or sand that is specifically prepared for sandbox use

# 12. Homemade Playdough

- · Labeled and dated. Discarded after 1week
- · Children wash their hands before and after use
- · Table is sanitized before and afteruse

## 13. Sand/Water/Sensory Tables

- Children's hands must be washed before and after for water play. Wash hands after for sandplay
- Table must be emptied and sanitized daily when using water
- · Water must be collected from a clean water source
- Use only sand that is labeled as a safe play material or sand that is specifically prepared for sandbox use

#### 14. Pillows

 Covered with removable cases and laundered weekly, sooner if soiled

#### 15. Nap items

- Stored separately in cubby, bag, container, etc.
- Can be stored between stacked cots if enclosed in bag
- · Washed weekly

#### 16. Cots/Mats

- · If labeled, clean weekly, sooner if soiled
- · If not labeled, clean daily
- Spaced 3 feet apart or separated by solid barrier. If space does not allow, arrange children head to feet
- · Cannot be stored in the bathroom

## 17. Cribs/playpens

- · Mattress covered with fitted sheet that fits properly
- If not used by other children, sheet must be laundered weekly, sooner if soiled
- If used by other children, sheet must be changed between children
- · Spaced 3 feet apart, with nothing within reach

## 18. Outerwear and other personal items

- Stored separately in cubby, bag, or on hooks spaced so that items do not touch
- Extra clothing can be stored in the bathroom if enclosed in a covered plastic container

## 19. Diapering

- · Procedure must be posted
- Correct procedure is followed with every diaper change

- · Surface is disinfected after every diaper change
- · Replace pad if torn or wornthrough
- Safety straps are not recommended to use cut off straps and always keep hand on child
- No washing of soiled clothing put in plastic bag to send home with parent
- Covered garbage (foot operated is recommended) within arm's reach of diapering station and used for diapering only

## 20. Carpets/Floors

- · Vacuumed or washed daily
- Steam cleaned monthly in infant rooms, every 3 months in other rooms
- "No shoe/clean shoe policy" recommended in infant room

## 21. Meal/Snack preparation

- · Hands are washed at a "clean" sink
- Tables, counters, any surface used for food service/ prep (top of shelves, carts, etc.) and highchair trays sanitized before and after meals/snacks - make sure surface is dry before using
- If dishcloth is used instead of paper towels for food surface prep, can use for one meal/snack only
- Tongs, utensils, gloves used instead of directly touching food - do not reuse gloves
- · Table set in sanitary manner
- Serving bowls/plates containing food are kept covered when not in use
- Styrofoam dishware/cups and disposable utensils are not recommended for children under 3 years of age

## 22. Washcloths

- One per child, for one mealonly
- · Do not replace handwashing

## 23. Garbage receptacles

- · Clean covers daily
- Cover should be disinfected daily if used for diapering and accessible to children
- · Inside should be cleaned and disinfected when soiled
- · Foot operated lids recommended
- · Must have one for diapers/pull-upsonly
- · Can be uncovered if used for used paper towels only
- · Must be covered if used for food or diapers
- · Emptied at least daily

#### 24. Fresh Air

- Take the children outside at least daily, weather permitting
- Open windows daily
- · No air fresheners